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# VERNACULAR NAMES OF PLANTS

*as  
described  
in*

“Flowering Plants  
of the  
Sudan.”  
Vol. III

*Compiled by*  
F. W. ANDREWS



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## PREFACE.

This list of vernacular names is meant to be used in conjunction with Volume III of the Sudan Flora.

These names, as was the case with the list accompanying Volume II, have not been checked by any authority on the particular language; they have just been noted down, spelt as best he may, by the plant collector. As such the list is open to a great many pitfalls; nevertheless, it is hoped that, as far as it goes, it is reasonably accurate and will form a useful adjunct to the Flora.

The checking of the vernacular names in the three brochures that have accompanied the three volumes of the Sudan Flora might form an interesting and informative study for anyone interested in plants and having access to the languages. Later, the three lists might well be combined to form a comprehensive list of Sudanese vernacular plant names.

F. W. ANDREWS.

Maidstone, 1956.

**VERNACULAR NAMES OF PLANTS**

As described in

**"FLOWERING PLANTS OF THE  
SUDAN. VOL. III."**

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Abangbe	Zande	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
Abanjam	Hameg	<i>Cordia abyssinica</i>
Abaro	Shilluk	<i>Sorghum</i> sps.
Abdugulgul	Arabic	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Abedkulai	Arabic	<i>Pancratium tortuosum</i>
Abel	Bongo	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>
Abel	Bolanda	<i>Zea mays</i>
Abet	Dinka	<i>Sorghum lanceolatum</i>
Abio	Bolanda	<i>Anthericum uyuiense</i>
Abir	Khasa	<i>Aloe</i> sp.
	(Beni Amir)	
Akitab	Jur	<i>Zea mays</i>
Abit	Beni Amir	<i>Aloe</i> sp.
Abo	Dinka	<i>Zea mays</i>
Abongandur	Arabic	<i>Stachytarpheta</i> <i>angustifolia</i>
Abua	Berri	<i>Ethulia conyzoides</i>
Abu Ain Safra	Arabic	<i>Pulicaria vulgaris</i>
Abu Amirat	Arabic	<i>Leonitis africana</i>
Abu Asabie	Arabic	<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i>
Abu Dhanabi	Arabic	<i>Centium elegans</i>
Abu Eleiba	Arabic	<i>Ipomoea tuberculata</i>
Abu Fas	Arabic	<i>Hypoestes verticillaris</i>
Abu Gango	Arabic	<i>Fimbristylis exilis</i>
Abu Gigri	Arabic	<i>Ipomoea vagans</i>
Abu Gigri	Arabic	<i>Brachiaria mutica</i>
Abu Gigri	Arabic	<i>Brachiaria xantholeuca</i>
Abu Halagin	Arabic	<i>Ipomoea repens</i>
Abu Hareib	Arabic	<i>Artistida funiculata</i>
Abu Hosaba	Arabic	<i>Cressa cretica</i>
Abu Ibrig (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Commelina</i> sp.
Abu Lessaik	Arabic	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i>
Abu Mahoag	Arabic	<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i>
	Nuba Mts.)	
Abu Malhi	Arabic	<i>Chloris lamproparia</i>
Abu Malhi	Arabic	<i>Chloris pilosa</i>
Abu Malhi	Arabic	<i>Chloris virgata</i>
Abu Malih	Arabic	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>
Abu Milih	Arabic	<i>Chloris lamproparia</i>
Abu Milih	Arabic	<i>Chloris prierii</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Abu Mueila	Arabic	<i>Dinebra retroflexa</i>
Abu Nigaigirat (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	<i>Eragrostis ciliaris</i>
Abu Nuwara	Arabic	<i>Justicia anselliana</i>
Abu Rikhis	Arabic	<i>Andropogon gayana</i>
Abu Rukba	Arabic	<i>Panicum turgidum</i>
Abu Shutor	Arabic	<i>Kigelia aethiopum</i>
Abu Shutur	Arabic	<i>Kigelia aethiopum</i>
Abu Shwaika (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	<i>Asteracantha longifolia</i>
Abu Shweika	Arabic	<i>Centaurea senegalensis</i>
Abu Sidra	Arabic	<i>Kigelia aethiopum</i>
Abu Tifa	Arabic	<i>Leonitis africana</i>
Abu Tkula	Hadendowa	<i>Urginea altissima</i>
Abwal	Luo	<i>Themeda triandra</i> var. <i>hispidia</i>
Achobo	Berri	<i>Justicia</i> sp.
Actiaak	Dinka	<i>Solanum xanthocarpum</i>
Acitak	Dinka	<i>Solanum</i> sp.
Addar Abu Shar	Arabic	<i>Sorghum arundinaceum</i>
Addar	Arabic	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>
Addar	Arabic	<i>Sorghum virgatum</i>
Addar	Arabic	<i>Sorghum arundinaceum</i>
Addar	Arabic	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>
Addar	Arabic	<i>Sorghum sudanense</i>
Addar	Arabic	<i>Sorghum lanceolatum</i>
Adelfur	Dinka	<i>Stachytarpheta angustifolia</i>
Adengo	Dinka	<i>Brachiaria obtusiflora</i>
Adibio	Zande	<i>Lindernia schweinfurthii</i>
Adik	Dinka	<i>Sorghum</i> sp.
Adothwengloich	Dinka	<i>Eleusine indica</i>
Af	Arabic	<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>
Afat	Dinka	<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>
Aganama	Arabic	<i>Heliotropium ovalifolium</i>
Aganama (M. el Zeraf)	Dinka	<i>Heliotropium ovalifolium</i>
Agarab	Arabic	<i>Chrysopogon aucheri</i> var. <i>quinqueplumis</i>
Ageig	Arabic	<i>Aristida stipoides</i>
Ageig el Baggar	Arabic	<i>Aristida hirtigluma</i>
Aghol	Dinka	<i>Setaria</i> sp.
Agig el Bagar	Arabic	<i>Artistida stipoides</i>
Agok	Dinka	<i>Brachiaria obtusiflora</i>
Agundu	Zande	<i>Ocimum americanum</i>
Agwot	Dinka	<i>Cyperus papyrus</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Ahei	Arabic	Ehretia braunii
Ahei	Khasa (Beni Amir)	Ehretia braunii
Ahid	Arabic	Convolvulus hystrix
Aie	Zande	Cyperus distans
Ain el Jenel	Arabic	Anagallis arvensis
Aiyu	Dinka	Vossia cuspidata
Ajoak	Dinka	Brachiaria obtusiflora
Akam (B. el Jebel)	Dinka	Echinochloa pyramidalis
Akam (B. el Jebel)	Dinka	Echinochloa crus-pavonis
Akieira (Goz el Siada)	Dinka	Vernonia perrottettii
Akilo Nibar	Mberide	Cyanotis longifolia
Akog	Dinka	Cordia rothii
Akoich	Dinka	Cordia rothii
Akoit (Bor)	Dinka	Cordia rothii
Akoki	Zande	Cyperus articulatus
Akom	Dinka	Echinochloa pyramidalis
Akonycok	Dinka	Guizotia sp.
Akop	Dinka	Pistia stratiotes
Akori	Zande	Aframomum polyanthum
Akosh	Dinka	Cordia rothii
Akra-Kavateib	Bisharin	Solanum albicaule
Akra Kwateib	Arabic	Solanum albicaule
Akrash	Arabic	Sporobolus helveolus
Akwat	Dinka	Echinochloa sp.
Alabo	Shilluk	Oryza barthii
Alabu	Dinka and Shilluk	Oryza barthii
Alan	Mberide	Panicum anababtistum
Allau	Mye Gumba	Loudetia coarctata
Alliba	Hausa	Cordia abyssinica
Aliga	Arabic	Panicum hygrocharis
Alingwofa	Moro	Solanum sp.
Allok	Dinka	Setaria sphacelata
Alugi	Madi	Dioscorea schimperiana var vestita
Alume	Dinka	Justicia anselliana
Amagak	Dinka	Reichardia tingitana
Amamnom	Dinka	Cymbopogon nervatus
Amaria (Um Drain)	Nuba	Buchnera hispida
Amarga	Arabic	Hyphaene thebaica
Ambiria	Zande	Ipomoea batatas
Amomnom	Dinka	Cymbopogon nervatus

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Among	Dinka	Leonites africana
Amurte	Nuba	Hyphaene thebaica
Amwan	Dinka	Dioscorea bulbifera
Annas	Arabic	Aristida plumosa
Ando	Nuba	Hyphaene thebaica
Ankoj	Arabic	Sporobolus helvolus
Ansora	Arabic	Hyparrhenia pseudocymbaria
Anya	Kaliko	Eleusine coracana
Anyan	Dinka	Pluchea ovalis
Anyith	Dinka	Saccharum officinarum
Anyu	Madi	Sesamum indicum
Aotol	Dinka	Panicum anabaptistum
Apat	Dinka	Ipomoea batatas
Apat	Dinka	Ipomoea aquatica
Auhei	Khasa	Ehretia braunii
	(Beni Amir)	
Aulad Tamr	Beni Amir	Phoenix sp.
Aulad Tamr	Khasa	Ehretia braunii
	(Beni Amir)	
Arrawal	Arabic	Pulicaria undulata
Araza	Mundu	Pennisetum sp.
Ardiakh	Rashida	Cenchrus biflorus
Argun	Arabic	Phoenix dactylifera
Ariangan (Kororak)	Nuba	Ipomoea aitonii
Arkala	Arabic	Ipomoea aquatica
Aroa	Shilluk	Eragrostis pilosa
Arur	Dinka	Phragmites mauritanus
Arut	Taposa	Kigelia aethiopum
Asfar	Arabic	Carthamus tinctorius
Asham	Rashida	Cyperus conglomeratus var. multiculmis
Aslanga	Arabic	Chlorophytum tuberosum
Asmai	Latuka	Vellozia sp.
Asoda	Hameg	Vitex doniana
Attab	Golo	Pancreatium trianthum
Ateng-Ateng	Latuka	Bidens schimperii
Athuyong	Dinka	Becheropsis pirottae
Atil	Dinka	Asteracantha longifolia
	(M. el Zeraf and Kenissa)	
Atitak (Kenissa)	Dinka	Solanum incanum
Atitol	Dinka	Themeda triandra var. hispidia
Awwou	Dinka	Pennisetum sp.
Ayada	Nigeria	Stereospermum kunthianum

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANTICAL NAME
Ayer	Berri	<i>Sorghum dimidiatum</i>
Ayii	Dinka	<i>Rottboellia exaltata</i>
Ayiei	Dinka	<i>Rottboellia exaltata</i>
Ayululu	Acholi	<i>Panicum comorense</i>
Aysh el Far (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Eragrostis diplachnoides</i>
Azanaya	Arabic	<i>Cordia abyssinica</i>
Azikilia	Bolanda	<i>Abdropogon schirensis</i>
Azua	Zande	<i>Solanum</i> sp.
Babirusa	Arabic	<i>Cyperus papyrus</i>
Bada	Jur	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Badari	Zande	<i>Ipomoea digitata</i>
Bafuafu	Zande	<i>Blumea aurita</i>
Bagbagawa	Zande	<i>Musa sapientum</i>
Bagwing	Luo	<i>Eragrostis gangetica</i>
Baka	Mundu	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Bakatura	Zande	<i>Solanum incanum</i>
Bakaya	Zande	<i>Hachelochloa granularis</i>
Bakaya	Kakwa	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Bakiaga	Zande	<i>Cyperus obtusiflorus</i>
Bakiaga	Zande	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>
Bakiaga	Zande	<i>Cyperus cyperoides</i>
Bakiaga	Zande	<i>Kyllinga</i> sp.
Bakiaga	Zande	<i>Fimbristylis dichotoma</i>
Baladi	Arabic	<i>Cyperus alopecuroides</i>
Balah	Arabic	<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>
Balli	Fellata	<i>Hyphaene thebaica</i>
Balolib	Arabic	<i>Lavandula coronopifolia</i>
Balud	Hadendowa	<i>Otostegia fruticosa</i>
Bamangana	Zande	<i>Aframomum polyanthum</i>
Bambai	Arabic	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>
Bambe	Dinka	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>
Bambe	Zande	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>
Bambenze	Zande	<i>Dioscorea preussii</i>
Bamere	Zande	<i>Dioscorea preussii</i>
Banaduro or Tomatum	Arabic	<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>
Bandau	Zande	<i>Eragrostis tremula</i>
Bandau	Zande	<i>Panicum dregeanum</i>
Bangbe	Bia	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
Bangbe	Zande	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>
Bangvimvuru	Zande	<i>Clerodendron cordifolium</i>
Banjah	Hameg	<i>Cordia abyssinica</i>
Bano	Arabic	<i>Eragrostis tremula</i>
Banu	Arabic	<i>Eragrostis oilianensis</i>
Banu el Bahr	Arabic	<i>Panicum coloratum</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Bangwe	Jur	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>
Bangwe	Dinka	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>
Bao (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Hyphaene thebaica</i>
Bauwirisango	Zande	<i>Stereospermum kunthianum</i>
Barakuri	Zande	<i>Asparagus racemosus</i>
Barandoka	Zande	<i>Dioscoria bulbifera</i>
Baranga	Zande	<i>Sansevieria abyssinica</i>
Barangale (Kororak)	Nuba	<i>Stereospermum kunthianum</i>
Barisango	Zande	<i>Stereospermum kunthianum</i>
Barob	Forogi	<i>Eleusine</i> sp.
Barwi	Arabic	<i>Panicum meyerianum</i>
Basadem	Hadendowa	<i>Otostegia fruticosa</i>
Bassal el Kilab	Arabic	<i>Scilla lilacina</i>
Basibaso	Zande	<i>Clerodendron cordifolium</i>
Bassal el Kelb	Arabic	<i>Scilla lilacina</i>
Bassal el Kilab	Arabic	<i>Scilla lilacina</i>
Bassal el Wadi	Arabic	<i>Sansevieria abyssinica</i>
Basal el Kelleb	Arabic	<i>Chlorophytum</i> sp.
Basl el Kilab	Arabic	<i>Scilla</i> sp.
Batt	Hadendowa	<i>Dracaena ombet</i>
Batande	Zande	<i>Asystasia gangetica</i>
Batatis	Arabic	<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>
Batu	Acholi	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Bowirisangu	Arabic	<i>Stereospermum kunthianum</i>
Bayad	Arabic	<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>
Bayad	Arabic	<i>Artistida plumosa</i>
Bayada	Arabic	<i>Commelina forskalaei</i>
Bazamba	Zande	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>
Bazambe (White var.)	Zande	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>
Bazrak	Nuba	<i>Vitex simplicifolia</i>
Bedigawa	Zande	<i>Musa sapientum</i>
Bedingan	Arabic	<i>Solanum melongena</i>
Be - Eid	Arabic	<i>Commelina diffusa</i>
Begheil	Arabic	<i>Ischaemum brachyatherum</i>
Begheil	Arabic	<i>Blepharis</i> sp.
Begheil or Um Begeil	Arabic	<i>Blepharis linariifolia</i>
Begingan el Guta	Arabic	<i>Solanum aethiopicum</i>
Bekhuset	Arabic	<i>Asparagus racemosus</i>
Bel	Jur	<i>Sorghum</i> sp.
Bel	Bolanda	<i>Sorghum</i> sp.
Bell	Acholi	<i>Sorghum</i> sp.
Bell	Dinka	<i>Sorghum</i> sp.

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Bell	Nuer	Sorghum sp.
Berid	Arabic	Anthericum uyuiense
Berid	Arabic	Scilla lilacina
Biaro	Bari	Echinochloa stagnina
Bigim (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	Vicoa leptoclada
Bili	Bia	Saccharum officinarum
Bili	Ndogo	Saccharum officinarum
Biltik	Arabic	Eclipta prostrata
Bilu (Kadugli)	Nuba	Monechma sp.
Bingba	Zande	Imperata cylindrica var. africana.
Bingbi	Zande	Imperata cylindrica var africana
Binnu	Arabic	Eragrostis tremula
Bira	Zande	Musa sapientum
Bire	Khasa	Aloe sp.
Bire	Khasa	Aloe sp.
Birikiata	Zande	Vitex doniana
Biro	Zande	Musa sapientum
Bite	Beni Amir	Aloe sp.
Bizu	Hameg	Cordia crenata
Bizu	Hameg	Cordia rothii
Boda	Arabic	Striga hermonthica
Bodumo	Zande	Cyperus papyrus
Bodumoh	Zande	Cyperus papyrus
Bofufa	Zande	Blumea aurita
Bofufu	Zande	Blumea aurita
Boggumboli	Zande	Ensete ventricosum
Bolot	Kuku	Eleusine coracana
Bolot (pl.)	Bari	Sorghum spp. (generally)
Bolot	Nyangwari	Sorghum sp.
Bolot	Mandari	Sorghum sp.
Bomak	Bari	Zea mays
Bombay	Arabic	Ipomoea batatas
Bomu	Kakwa	Zea mays
Bomuk	Bari	Zea mays
Bomuk	Mandari	Zea mays
Boo	Zande	Ensete ventricosum
Borokon	Lafit	Pennisetum ramosum
Botiriba	Zande	Barleria calophylla
Boy	Arabic	Chasmopodium caudatum
Boz	Arabic	Phragmites mauritianus
Bu	Zande	Ensete ventricosum
Bubu	Zande	Thalia welwitschii
Buda (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	Striga senegalensis
Buda	Arabic	Striga hermonthica

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Bugambori	Zande	Ensete ventricosa
Bula	Bongo	Sesamum indicum
Bunguli	Zande	Clerodendron cordifolium
Bunguli Nvurra	Zande	Clerodendron cordifolium
Burdi	Arabic	Cyperus papyrus
Burdi	Arabic	Typha anhusata
Burri	Arabic	Sorghum sp.
Burnus	Arabic	Hyparrhenia finitima
Burnus	Arabic	Hyparrhenia rufa
Burtit (Dilling)	Nuba	Cynodon dactylon
Burtit	Arabic	Cynodon dactylon
Bus	Arabic	Phragmites mauritianus
Buut	Dinka	Asparagus abyssinicus
But	Dinka	Asparagus abyssinicus
Butrugu	Golo	Vernonia pumila
Buz	Arabic	Phragmites mauritianus
Buzz	Arabic	Phragmites mauritianus
Bzambe	Zande	Ipomoea batatas
Calok	Dinka	Setaria sps.
Chabash	Arabic	Ctenium elegans
Chawdaw	Bari	Cordia rothii
Chii	Golo	Asparagus racemosus
Chill	Golo	Asparagus racemosus
Choko	Golo	Stereospermum kunthianum
Cu	Bia	Sorghum sp.
Cu	Ndogo	Sorghum sp.
Da (J. Ghulfan)	Nuba	Nicotiana rustica
Dafara	Arabic	Heliotropium zeylanicum
Daggat	Nuba	Borassus aethiopum
Dahuab	Hadendowa	Asparagus abyssinicus
Dai (M. el Zeraf)	Dinka	Striga gesnerioides
Daiyok	Arabic	Asparagus racemosus
Dalade	Golo	Asparagus flagellaris
Dalanze	Golo	Borassus aethiopum
Danaban or Erog el Bugr	Arabic	Chascanum marrubiifolium
Danabaya	Arabic	Artistida unhordeacea
Danab el Asad (Gezira)	Arabic	Ctenium elegans
Danab El Kadis (Sennar)	Arabic	Aristida hordeacea
Danab el Kalb	Arabic	Cenchrus biflorus
Danab el Kalib (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	Pennisetum pedicellatum

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Danab el Kalib (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	<i>Pennisetum polystachion</i>
Danab el Kalib	Arabic	<i>Pennisetum pedicellatum</i>
Danab el Kalib (M. el Zeraf)	Arabic	<i>Stearia sphacelata</i>
Danab el Kalib	Arabic	<i>Cenchrus ciliaris</i>
Danab el Naga	Arabic	<i>Schoenefeldia gracilis</i>
Danab el Naga	Arabic	<i>Cetnium elegans</i>
Danab el Tir	Arabic	<i>Tetrapogon spathaceus</i>
Danda	Zande	<i>Sesamum angustifolium</i>
Dandour	Arabic	<i>Hyphaene thebaica</i>
Daya	Nuer	<i>Hyphaene thebaica</i>
Dayok	Arabic	<i>Asparargus racemosus</i>
Daya	Nuer	<i>Hyphaene thebaica</i>
Dauhab	Arabic	<i>Kickia hastata</i>
Daz (M. el Zeraf)	Arabic	<i>Chloris pilosa</i>
Defera	Arabic	<i>Brachiaria cruciformis</i>
Defera or Difera	Arabic	<i>Echinochloa colonum</i>
Defera—Melaiha	Arabic	<i>Sporobolus festivus</i>
Deil el Far	Arabic	<i>Aristida hordacea</i>
Deleib	Arabic	<i>Borassus aethiopum</i>
Delito	Mye Gumba	<i>Sesamum angustifolium</i>
Delpa (M. Zeraf)	Shilluk	<i>Stachytarpheta angustifolia</i>
Derab	Hadendowa	<i>Cordia rothii</i>
Dhokat—Lameit	Beni Amir	<i>Lycium persicum</i>
Di	Mye Gumba	<i>Cyperus sp.</i>
Di	Mye Gumba	<i>Cyperus Obtusiflorus</i>
Difera	Arabic	<i>Brachiaria comata</i>
Difera (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Echinochloa colonum</i>
Difra	Arabic	<i>Echinochloa colonum</i>
Difrat (N. Kordofan)	Arabic	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>
Difru (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	<i>Paspalum commersonii</i>
Diki	Zande	<i>Dioscorea sansibarensis</i>
Dileh	Golo	<i>Asparagus flagellaris</i>
Dimbilalaia (Managel)	Arabic	<i>Ctenium elegans</i>
Dimit	Bisharin	<i>Scrophularia arguta</i>
Dinsis	Arabic	<i>Conyza aegyptiaca</i>
Dinya	Hausa	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Ditaak (Kenissa)	Dinka	<i>Solanum incanum</i>
Dis	Arabic	<i>Typha angustata</i>
Dis	Arabic	<i>Cyperus papyrus</i>
Dis	Arabic	<i>Cyperus schimperianus</i>
Dis (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Cyperus sp.</i>
Djal	Ingessana	<i>Hyphaene thebaica</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Doi	Arabic	<i>Sansevieria ehrenbergii</i>
Dokara	Mye Gumba	<i>Cyanotis longifolia</i>
Dokenge	Mberide	<i>Digitaria debilis</i>
Doleib	Arabic	<i>Borassus aethiopum</i>
Dom (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Hyphaene thebaica</i>
Dom	Arabic	<i>Medemia argun</i>
Doma	Fur	<i>Hyphaene thebaica</i>
Donda	Zande	<i>Sesamum angustifolium</i>
Dosh	Rashida	<i>Geigeria alata</i>
Du	Mye Gumba	<i>Loudetia annua</i>
Dueid	Arabic	<i>Commelina forskalaei</i>
Duffeig	Arabic	<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>
Dugrairi	Hadendowa	<i>Cordia ovalis</i>
Dugrar	Hadendowa	<i>Cordia ovalis</i>
Dukhan	Arabic	<i>Nicotiana rustica</i>
Dukhan	Arabic	<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>
Dukhan el Azabat	Arabic	<i>Heliotropium sudanicum</i>
Dukhn	Arabic	<i>Pennisetum</i> sp.
Dukhn Emmasakh	Arabic	<i>Pennisetum tetrastachyum</i>
Dukhn en Masakh (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	<i>Pennisetum tetrastachyum</i>
Dukhn en Masakh (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	<i>Pennisetum ramosum</i>
Dukwi	Madi	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
D'Dula	Nuba	<i>Stereospermum kunthianum</i>
Dumwere	Moro	<i>Cyperus mapanioides</i> var. major.
Dunbalab	Arabic	<i>Artistida mutabilis</i>
Dunya	Hausa	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Dur	Hameg	<i>Borassus aethiopum</i>
Durra	Arabic	<i>Sorghum</i> sp.
Dur' Areh	Arabic	<i>Withania somnifera</i>
Dura Seifi	Arabic	<i>Sorghum</i> sp.
Durubakeib	Arabic	<i>Coleus barbatus</i>
Dutabi	Fellata	<i>Borassus aethiopum</i>
Droat	Nuba	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Dwe	Bari	<i>Cordia rothii</i>
Edrukaiit	Taposa	<i>Hyphaene thebaica</i>
Egeig (N. Kordn.)	Arabic	<i>Aristida stipoides</i>
Egerabasuro	Zande	<i>Clerodendron myricoides</i>
Ehdebatt	Arabic	<i>Pennisetum</i> sp.
Ehlab	Arabic	<i>Panicum</i> sp.
Eilab	Rashida	<i>Aristida funiculata</i>
Einwi	Hadendowa	<i>Sporobolus helvolus</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Eji	Madi	<i>Sorghum</i> sp.
El Ankoleib (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	<i>Sorghum</i> sp.
El Asba	Arabic	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>
El Badeib	Arabic	<i>Ceratotheca sesamoides</i>
El Beyyeid	Arabic	<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>
El Beyyeid	Arabic	<i>Commelina forskalaei</i>
El Bigheil	Arabic	<i>Blepharis linariifolia</i>
El Biyaid (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	<i>Commelina imberbis</i>
El Danabi	Arabic	<i>Setaria</i> sp.
El Difra el Barda	Arabic	<i>Echinochloa colonum</i>
El Difra el Kubara	Arabic	<i>Echinochloa colonum</i>
El Dom (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	<i>Hyphaene thebaica</i>
El Egonait	Taposa	<i>Borassus aethiopum</i>
Elgab	Hadendowa	<i>Teucrium</i> sp.
El Gareer	Arabic	<i>Heliotropium bacciferum</i>
El Gaw	Arabic	<i>Cenchrus biflorus</i>
El Gaw El Abiad	Arabic	<i>Schoenefeldia gracilis</i>
El Gaw Um Asabie	Arabic	<i>Aristida adscensionis</i>
El Gebleisha	Arabic	<i>Andropogon gayana</i>
El Ghaz (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Lippia</i> sp.
El Goa (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Aristida funiculata</i>
El Gos (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Aristida funiculata</i>
El Had (N. Kordn.)	Arabic	<i>Cressa cretica</i>
El Irg Aghar	Arabic	<i>Ipomoea coscosperma</i>
El Kog	Arabic	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
El Kurda	Arabic	<i>Brachiaria eruciformis</i>
El Liwais	Arabic	<i>Merremia aegyptia</i>
El Luinda (Kordofan)	Arabic	<i>Pennisetum mollissimum</i>
El Mileiha	Arabic	<i>Schmidtia pappophoroides</i>
El Mileiha (N. Kordn.)	Arabic	<i>Schmidtia pappophoroides</i>
El Mileila	Arabic	<i>Dinebra retroflexa</i>
El Nada (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Peristrophe bicalyculata</i>
El Nadab (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Peristrophe bicalyculata</i>
El Nidayana (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Anticharis linearis</i>
El Rang (Kororak)	Nuba	<i>Buchnera hispida</i>
El Seid	Arabic	<i>Cyperus exaltatus</i>
El Seid (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>
El Sherbakek	Arabic	<i>Ipomoea vagans</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
El Sherbakek	Arabic	<i>Eragrostis ciliaris</i>
El Tubbur (Kordofan)	Arabic	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>
El Wein (Merowe)	Arabic	<i>Striga hermonthica</i>
Embeilu (Kadugli)	Nuba	<i>Hypoestes cancellata</i>
Emferid (Blue Nile)	Arabic	<i>Schoenefeldia gracilis</i>
Enab el Dib	Arabic	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>
Enderab	Arabic	<i>Cordia ovalis</i>
Enderab Entaya	Arabic	<i>Cordia ovalis</i>
Erg el Moterash	Arabic	<i>Merremia aegyptia</i>
Erg el Moya	Arabic	<i>Cistanche phelypaea</i>
Erg Moya	Arabic	<i>Cistanche phelypaea</i>
Erg el Nimer	Arabic	<i>Ruspolia hypocrateriformis</i>
Erg el Shagat	Arabic	<i>Cistanche phelypaea</i>
Erg el Shogat (Fung)	Arabic	<i>Cistanche phelypaea</i>
Erg el Tundub	Arabic	<i>Cistanche phelypaea</i>
Erka	Rashida	<i>Sporobolus glaucifolius</i>
Eshub	Arabic	<i>Cyperus compactus</i>
Eshub Se'ed	Arabic	<i>Cyperus compactus</i>
Eshrif	Arabic	<i>Zea Mays</i>
Fahah	Arabic	<i>Monechma debile</i>
Fakham (Sennar-Dinder)	Arabic	<i>Monechma ciliatum</i>
Faki Baladawaya (M. el Zeraf)	Arabic	<i>Leonitis africana</i>
Faru	Arabic	<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>
Fath	Nuer	<i>Musa sapientum</i>
Filfil Ahmar	Arabic	<i>Capsicum frutescens</i>
Filfil	Arabic	<i>Capsicum annuum</i>
Filfil Ahmar	Arabic	<i>Capsicum annuum</i>
Filfil Masri	Arabic	<i>Capsicum annuum</i>
Findye	Beni Amir	<i>Solanum incanum</i>
Firo	Bolanda	<i>Setaria splendida</i>
Foqqesh	Arabic	<i>Withania somnifera</i>
Forgeyh	Arabic	<i>Sphaeranthus suaveolens</i>
Fugur	Fur	<i>Borassus aethiopum</i>
Fula	Arabic	<i>Bracharia brizantha</i>
Fuma	Burun	<i>Stereospermum kunthianum</i>
Funna	Burun	<i>Stereospermum kunthianum</i>
Fru (M. el Zeraf)	Arabic	<i>Ipomoea aquatica</i>
Gabbah (Kordn.)	Arabic	<i>Aristida plumosa</i>
Gadanit	Arabic	<i>Ocimum hadiense</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Gafa	Golo	<i>Kigelia aethiopum</i>
Gagali	Bari	<i>Asparagus abyssinicus</i>
Gaggiam	Nuba	<i>Borassus aethiopum</i>
Gai	Zande	<i>Costus afer</i>
Gaku	Hameg	<i>Oxytenanthera abyssinica</i>
Galanva (M. el Zeraf)	Dinka	<i>Vernonia pauciflora</i>
Galot (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Leucas urticifolia</i>
Gammal el Arus	Arabic	<i>Emilia coccinea</i>
Gambil (Gallabat)	Arabic	<i>Cordia abyssinica</i>
Ganna	Arabic	<i>Oxytenanthera abyssinica</i>
Gandah (White Nile)	Arabic	<i>Amorphophallus abyssinicus</i>
Gangus (G. Sabori)	Nuba	<i>Ocimum</i> sp.
Gao	Dinka	<i>Setaria</i> sp.
Gao	Dinka	<i>Paspalum commersonii</i>
Garawii	Arabic	<i>Sorghum sudanense</i>
Gash el Far (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Eragrostis diplachnoides</i>
Gash el Far	Arabic	<i>Chasmopodium caudatum</i>
Gash el Nal	Arabic	<i>Pennisetum ramosum</i>
Gash - el Fil	Arabic	<i>Haemanthus multiflorus</i>
Gasiangbari	Zande	<i>Stereospermum kunthianum</i>
Gatgat (Baggara)	Arabic	<i>Geigeria alata</i>
Gau (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Aristida funiculata</i>
Gau	Arabic	<i>Ctenium elegans</i>
Gau (Rufaa)	Arabic	<i>Aristida adscensionis</i>
Gau	Dinka	<i>Paspalidium geminatum</i>
Gau Umshara (N. Kordn.)	Arabic	<i>Aristida mutabilis</i>
Gaw	Arabic	<i>Loudetia togoensis</i>
Gbamgo	Moru	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>
Gbara	Zande	<i>Dioscorea publifera</i>
Gbarakuri	Zande	<i>Asparagus racemosus</i>
Gbaranduka	Zande	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Gbengbe	Bongo	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
Gbotingbarama	Zande	<i>Clinogyne leucantha</i>
Gebein (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Solanum dubium</i>
Ge-i	Bari	<i>Cyperus articulatus</i>
Gembiel	Arabic	<i>Cordia ovalis</i>
Genna	Arabic	<i>Oxytenanthera abyssinica</i>
Gereidah	Arabic	<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>
Ghabash (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Schoenefeldia gracilis</i>
Ghabash (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Ctenium elegans</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Gharaz (N. Kordn.)	Arabic	Ischaemum afrum
Ghareir (N. Kordn.)	Arabic	Arnebia hispidissima
Ghareir (N. Kordfn)	Arabic	Heliotropium bacciferum
Ghubeyra	Arabic	Heliotropium supinum
Ghubeyra	Arabic	Pulicaria undulata
Ghubeyra	Arabic	Convolvulus microphyllus
Giat	Nuba	Borassus aethiopum
Giat	Nuer	Borassus aethiopum
Gibbein	Arabic	Solanum incanum
Giginia	Hausa	Borassus aethiopum
Gileu	Dinka	Dinebra retroflexa
Gillia (J. el Amira)	Nuba	Sansevieria abyssinica
Gilo	Dinka	Ottelia vivifolia
Gimbil	Hameg	Cordia ovalis
Gimbil (Gallabat)	Arabic	Cordia abyssinica
Gimbil (White Nile)	Arabic	Cordia rothii
Gogheib	Arabic	Crypsis schoenoides
Go - go - li	Bari	Asparagus abyssinicus
Goi	Shilluk	Cordia rothii
Goi	Shilluk	Cordia ovalis
Gon	Dinka	Ocimum basilicum
Gora	Hameg	Hyphaene thebaica
Goriba	Hausa	Hyphaene thebaica
Gorokurungba	Zande	Nicotiana tabacum
Gosh el Fil	Arabic	Haemanthus multiflorus
Gow	Arabic	Eragrostis diplachnoides
Gubbain (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	Solanum incanum
Gubbein (Tabat, Meiliq Messelle- mia and Managil)	Arabic	Solanum dubium
Gubein (N. Kordn.)	Arabic	Solanum dubium
Gu - de (pl.)	Bari	Cyperus papyrus
Gugheib (Kordn.)	Arabic	Crypsis schoenoides
Guhm	Arabic	Solanum schimperianum
Gulgul	Arabic	Vitex doniana
Gumbeel	Arabic	Cordia ovalis
Gunfeh	Zande	Nicotiana tabacum
Gundleh	Zande	Nicotiana tabacum
Gundo	Zande	Nicotiana tabacum
Gungara (Fung)	Arabic	Pennisltum mollissimum
Gurdum	Arabic	Carthamus tinctorius

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Gurtum (Halfa)	Arabic	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i>
Guta	Arabic	<i>Solanum aethiopicum</i>
Grubbeish Geib	Arabic	<i>Kyllinga</i> sp.
Lay		
Gwagwa	Moro	<i>Asparargus scaberulus</i>
Gwanga	Kakwa	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>
Gwangat	Kuku	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>
Gwangat	Nyangawri	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>
Gwangat	Mandari	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>
Gwangwe	Mandari	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>
Gwangwe	Nyangwari	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>
Gwongti	Bari	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>
Habahan	Arabic	<i>Amomum</i> sp.
Habaléko	Rashida	<i>Gloriosa simplex</i>
Habq	Arabic	<i>Veronica anagalis-aquatica</i>
Hadaimit	Arabic	<i>Striga gesnerioides</i>
Hadaimit	Arabic	<i>Cistanche phelypaea</i>
Hadanit	Hadendowa	<i>Ocimum hadiense</i>
Hadanit	Arabic	<i>Ocimum hadiense</i>
Hadembui	Hadendowa	<i>Micromeria biflora</i>
Hag el Moya	Arabic	<i>Asteracantha longifolia</i>
Hahi	Zande	<i>Scleria melanomphala</i>
Hahia	Zande	<i>Eriospora schweinfuthiana</i>
Haiferet	Rashida	<i>Vernonia amygdalina</i>
Halagoya (Sennar)	Arabic	<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i>
Halagoya	Arabic	<i>Eragrostis diplachnoides</i>
Halfa (Fung & Kodn.)	Arabic	<i>Setaria sphacelata</i>
Halfa	Arabic	<i>Desmostachya bipinnata</i>
Halufya	Halanga	<i>Premna resinosa</i>
Haluk	Arabic	<i>Orobanchè ramosa</i>
Haluk	Arabic	<i>Cistanche phelypaea</i>
Hamaizi	Arabic	<i>Sorghum</i> sp.
Hamalma	Rishida	<i>Clerodendron myricoides</i>
Hamareib	Arabic	<i>Cymbopogon nervatus</i>
Hamashanok	Hadendowa	<i>Solanum</i> sp.
Hambok el Jebel	Khasa	<i>Otostegia fructicosa</i>
Hambok el Jebel	Beni Amir	<i>Otostegia fructicosa</i>
Hamerai	Arabic	<i>Hyparrhenia finitima</i>
Hamerai	Arabic	<i>Hyparrhenia hirta</i>
Hamesh-Bombakt	Arabic	<i>Seddera latifolia</i>
Hantud	Arabic	<i>Ipomoea blepharosepala</i>
Hantut (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Ipomoea blepharosepala</i>
Hantut	Arabic	<i>Merremia pinnata</i>
Hantut	Arabic	<i>Ipomoea obscura</i>
Harr (Kn.)	Arabic	<i>Cotula kotschy</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Harr	Arabic	<i>Chrysanthellum americanum</i>
Hardobe	Kasa	<i>Sansevieria powellii</i>
Hardobe	Beni Amir	<i>Sansevieria powellii</i>
Harkal	Hameg	<i>Stereospermum kunthianum</i>
Harrish (N. Kordn.)	Arabic	<i>Trichodesma africanum</i>
Harsh (Kaka)	Arabic	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>
Hashuk	Hadendowa	<i>Geigeria alata</i>
Hashish el Faras	Arabic	<i>Ethulia conyzoides</i>
Haskaneit	Arabic	<i>Cenchrus bilforus</i>
Haskanit (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Cenchrus biflorus</i>
Heilagut	Arabic	<i>Eragrostis diplachnoides</i>
Helew	Arabic	<i>Echinochloa stagnina</i>
Hemeira (Kn.)	Arabic	<i>Eragrostis aspera</i>
Hemer	Arabic	<i>Eragrostis diplachnoides</i>
Hemra	Arabic	<i>Aristida adscensionis</i>
Hemra	Arabic	<i>Artistida funiculata</i>
Hersha (White Nile)	Arabic	<i>Peristrophe bicalyculata</i>
Heskaneit	Arabic	<i>Cenchrus ciliaris</i>
Heskaneit	Arabic	<i>Cenchrus setigerus</i>
Heskanit (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Cenchrus biflorus</i>
Heskaneit	Arabic	<i>Cenchrus pennisetiformis</i>
Heskaneit	Arabic	<i>Cenchrus bilforus</i>
Hib	Arabic	<i>Limonium axillare</i>
Holagoya (Sennar)	Arabic	<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i>
Holagoya (N. Kordn.)	Arabic	<i>Eragrostis diplachnoides</i>
Holagoya (Kh.)	Arabic	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>
Holeita	Arabic	<i>Reichardia tingitana</i>
Hommareh	Arabic	<i>Pennisetum</i> sp.
Homra	Arabic	<i>Eleusine compressa</i>
Hunsig	Hadendowa	<i>Aristida hordeacea</i>
Hrerva (M.el. Zeraf)	Dinka	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>
Ibakoroko	Kaliko	<i>Pseuderanthemum ludovicianum</i>
Ibrig el Fagir (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Commelina</i> sp.
Ibrig el Faki (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Commelina</i> sp.
Idiki	Moro	<i>Dioscorea preusii</i>
Igla	Rashida	<i>Eleusine compressa</i>
Inderab	Arabic	<i>Cordia abyssinica</i>
Inderab	Arabic	<i>Cordia rothii</i>
Inderab	Hadendowa	<i>Ehretia braunii</i>
Inderab	Arabic	<i>Cordia ovalis</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Inderab Entaya	Arabic	<i>Cordia abyssinica</i>
Inderab Gembil	Arabic	<i>Cordia ovalis</i>
Inderab Gimbil (Baggara)	Arabic	<i>Cordia rothii</i>
Injir	Bari	<i>Borassus aethiopum</i>
Inya	Moru	<i>Sorghum</i> sp.
Innusko	Bari	<i>Hyphaene thebaica</i>
Iringa	Mundu	<i>Debesia</i> sp.
Is el Far	Arabic	<i>Eragrostis diplachnoides</i>
Iwala (Wau)	Jur	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Jadab	Arabic	<i>Commelina benghalensis</i>
Jadamit	Arabic	<i>Ocimum hadiense</i>
Jambil	Arabic	<i>Cordia abyssinica</i>
Jebein	Arabic	<i>Solanum incanum</i>
Jekofi	Bolanda	<i>Fimbristilis exilis</i>
Jibbein	Arabic	<i>Solanum incanum</i>
Jibein (Um Teleih)	Arabic	<i>Solanum incanum</i>
Jiri	Hausa	<i>Stereospermum kunthianum</i>
Jowitanjo	Mye Gumba	<i>Digitaria debilis</i>
Juyo	Krej	<i>Solanum melongena</i>
Jritokawi	Acholi	<i>Thunbergia ikbaliana</i>
Ka	Ndogo	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Ka	Bia	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Kabejla	Faragai	<i>Stereospermum kunthianum</i>
Kabiya	Mundu	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
Kafiera	Acholi	<i>Markhamia</i> sp.
Kagogo (G. Lagori)	Arabic	<i>Hyphaena thebaica</i>
Kahab	Hadendowa	<i>Coleus barbatus</i>
Kahali	Arabic	<i>Echium longifolium</i>
Kait (Kenissa)	Dinka	<i>Cordia rothii</i>
Kal	Acholi	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
Kalando	Hadendowa	<i>Aloe eru</i>
Kalandoi	Arabic	<i>Aloe eru</i>
Kaliah	Arabic	<i>Coleus barbatus</i>
Kaawutwen	Jur	<i>Kaempferia aethiopica</i>
Kam or Akam	Dinka	<i>Echinochloa pyramidalis</i>
Kam (B. el Jebel)	Dinka	<i>Echinochloa pyramidalis</i>
Kam (B. el Jebel)	Dinka	<i>Echinochloa crus-pavonis</i>
Kamutwen	Jur	<i>Kaempferia aethiopica</i>
Kandinuwindi (J. Ghulfan)	Nuba	<i>Leonitis africana</i>
Kane	Mye Gumba	<i>Loudetia simplex</i>
Kanyung	Mandari	<i>Sesamum indicum</i>
Kara (M. el Zeraf)	Dinka	<i>Ipomoea cordofana</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Karai	Arabic	Pennisetum sp.
Karh	Nuba	Stereospermum kunthianum
Karii (J. Eliri)	Nuba	Stereospermum kunthianum
Kariai	Nuba	Hyphaene thebaica
Kayata (pl.)	Bari	Ipomoea batatas
Kayata	Kuku	Ipomoea batatas
Kayu	Shilluk	Hyphaene thebaica
Kawkaw	Zande	Sorghum sudanense
Kaza	Moru	Pennisetum sp.
Kebilicha	Lokoiya	Pennisetum sp.
Kedube	Moro	Vitex sp.
Keir	Bari	Hyphaene thebaica
Keirani	Hadendowa	Grangea maderaspatana
Kela	Acholi	Spilanthes caulorhiza
Keli	Bongo	Eleusine coracana
Keli	Baka	Eleusine coracana
Kere	Baka	Sorghum sp.
Kereira (Blue Nile)	Arabic	Heliotropium sudanicum
Kerking	Nuba	Stereospermum kunthianum
Khantut (Gezira)	Arabic	Ipomoea belpharosepala
Kharaq el Bahr	Arabic	Xanthium basilicum
Kharath	Dinka	Zea mays
Khash	Arabic	Stereospermum kunthianum
Khashkhash	Arabic	Stereospermum kunthianum
Khashkhash Abiad (Fung)	Arabic	Stereospermum kunthianum
Khash el Nasiba (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	Bidens bipinnata
Khashm el Nasiba	Arabic	Bidens bipinnata
Khazan (Baggara)	Arabic	Sansevieria abyssinica
Kheita	Arabic	Cuscuta sp.
Khureita	Arabic	Digitaria gayana
Khuss	Arabic	Lactuca sativa
Kiat	Dinka	Cordia ovalis
Kiat	Dinka	Cordia rothii
Kifo	Moru	Eleusine coracana
Kigilya	Arabic	Kigelia aethiopum
Kilberi	Jur	Crossandra subacaulis
Kilga (B. Nile)	Arabic	Scilla lilacina
Kilitbe	Fajelu	Ipomoea stenosphon
Kima	Kakwa	Sorghum sp.
Kima	Kuku	Sorghum sp.
Kima	Bari	Sorghum sp.
Kindi	Bongo	Hyptis spicigera
Kinge	Zande	Phoenix reclinata

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Kingi	Zande	<i>Phoenix reclinata</i>
Kingo	Zande	<i>Phoenix reclinata</i>
Kintara	Arabic	<i>Lactuca taraxacifolia</i>
Kiraibayat el Raayan	Arabic	<i>Digitaria</i> sp.
Kiraibayat el Ruayan	Arabic	<i>Brachiaria comata</i>
Kirriete	Bari	<i>Oxytenanthera abyssinica</i>
Kirivo (pl.)	Bar	<i>Oxytenanthera abyssinica</i>
Kirwii	Bair	<i>Oxytananthera abyssinica</i>
Kiyaka	Mandari	<i>Pennisetum</i> sp.
Kiyat (pl.)	Bari	<i>Hyphaene thebaica</i>
Kiyata	Acholi	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>
Kluruf	Nuba	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Koell	Bongo	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
Kof	Nuer	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>
Koi	Moro	<i>Sporobolus</i> sp.
Koko	Zande	<i>Sorghum sudanense</i>
Koko	Zande	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>
Kolaya	Bongo	<i>Pennisetum</i> sp.
Kollo	Nyangwari	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Kollo	Mandari	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Kolokass	Arabic	<i>Colocasia esculentus</i>
Konden	Jur	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
Konggogoi	Dinka	<i>Stereospermum kunthianum</i>
Kongomango	Zande	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Kongu	Moru	<i>Sesamum indicum</i>
Konink (Bahr el Ghazal)	Dinka	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Konung	Kuku	<i>Sesamum indicum</i>
Konyu	Kakwa	<i>Sesamum indicum</i>
Konyuke	Fajelu	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Konyukwi	Loka	<i>Vitex madiensis</i>
Konyung	Nyangwari	<i>Sesamum indicum</i>
Konyung	Bari	<i>Sesamum indicum</i>
Koptunindeir (Dilling)	Nuba	<i>Leonitis africana</i>
Korad	Arabic	<i>Allium</i> sp.
Koreib (kh.)	Arabic	<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptiacum</i>
Koreib	Arabic	<i>Cenchrus biflorus</i>
Kornink	Dinka	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Kornuga	Zande	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Kornuk (Wau)	Dinka	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Kornuk	Zande	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Kornungu	Zande	<i>Vitex doniana</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Korokiki	Moru	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Korro	More	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Koru	Mundu	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Koya	Zande	<i>Pennisetum</i> sp.
Koya	Baka	<i>Pennisetum</i> sp.
Kpa Vosu	Mye Gumba	<i>Kaempferia rosea</i>
Kpengbe	Zande	<i>Gloriosa simplex</i>
Kpudu	Zande	<i>Calamus barteri</i>
Kubai	Baka	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
Kubuli	Bari	<i>Kigelia aethiopum</i>
Kudu	Kakwa	<i>Clerodendron capitatum</i>
Kuguli	Nuba	<i>Cordia ovalis</i>
Kuguli (Dilling)	Nuba	<i>Cordia rothii</i>
Kuii (J. Eliri)	Nuba	<i>Cordia abyssinica</i>
Kuli	Kaliko	<i>Solanum</i> sp.
Kundi	Bolanda	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
Kunuki	Kakwa	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Kurr	Nuer	<i>Phragmites mauritanus</i>
Kurrad	Arabic	<i>Allium</i> sp.
Kurain	Arabic	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Kureit	Hadendowa	<i>Cenchrus biflorus</i>
Kureja (pl.)	Bari	<i>Pennisetum</i> sp.
Kureja	Kuku	<i>Pennisetum</i> sp.
Kurga	Nuba	<i>Ipomoea coscinsperma</i>
Kurkum	Arabic	<i>Carthamus tinctorus</i>
Kurmashib (Rufaa)	Arabic	<i>Setaria</i> sp.
Kurno	Dinka	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Kurnuk	Dinka	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Kuroja	Madi	<i>Pennisetum</i> sp.
Kuschon	Arabic	<i>Dactyloctenium scindicum</i>
Kusha	Arabic	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i>
Kushu-Kushu	Arabic	<i>Leonitis raineriana</i>
Kushu-Kushu	Arabic	<i>Leonitis africana</i>
Kussi	Baka	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Kutkat	Arabic	<i>Pulicaria undulata</i>
Kuz	Nuer	<i>Echinochloa crus-pavonis</i>
Kuz	Nuer	<i>Echinochloa pyramidalis</i>
Kuzu	Mundu	<i>Sesamum indicum</i>
Kreibaya	Arabic	<i>Digitaria adscendens</i>
Kreibaya	Arabic	<i>Digitaria argyrotricha</i>
Kwaga - Lang (Dilling)	Nuba	<i>Cordia abyssinica</i>
Kwakelang	Nuba	<i>Cordia abyssinica</i>
Kwanae	Hadendowa	<i>Echinops macrochaetus</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Kwarnyal (Dilling)	Nuba	Ocimum basilicum
Kwarobebe	Barri	Justicia flava
Kwerija	Nyangwari	Pennisetum sp.
Kwir	Nuer	Phragmites mauritianus
Kwreit	Hadendowa	Cenchrus biflorus
Kyata	Madi	Eleusine coracana
Labar	Berri	Datura stramonium
Lamonde	Kaliko	Saccharum officinarum
Langabo	Golo	Crinum ornatum
Lau	Nuer	Oxytenanthera abyssinica
Lariko	Fajelu	Dracaena steudneri
Layot	Bari	Eleusine coracana
Lel	Nuer	Hyphaene thebaica
Lende	Zande	Chloris pycnothrix
Lende	Zande	Chloris pilosa
Leyo	Kakwa	Eleusine coracana
Leyot (pl.)	Bari	Eleusine coracana
Leyot	Mandari	Eleusine coracana
Leyot	Nyangwari	Eleusine coracana
Libbia	Arabic	Phyla nodiflora
Lige	Fajelu	Urginea altissima
Lijugwa	Avokaya	Anthericum subpetiolatum
Lisalade	Lafit	Aristida hordeacea
Liv	Fajelu	Cyperus laevigatus
Liwais	Arabic	Ipomea eriocarpa
Lobale	Lokoiya	Sorghum sp.
Lokh	Arabic	Sporobolus helvolus
Lokweriden	Acholi	Echinops amplexicaulis
Lomei	Taposa	Cordia ovalis
Longweti	Latuka	Aeolanthus sp.
Lop	Dinka	Oryza brachyantha
Lop	Dinka	Oryza barthii
Lou	Dinka	Oxytenanthera abyssinica
Loseri	Acholi	Zea mays
Luae	Nuba	Ipomoea chloroneura
Lubbun	Arabic	Anagallis arvensis
Luel	Nuer	Kigelia aethiopum
Luero	Berri	Ruellia patula
Lufleif	Arabic	Jacquemontia tamnifolia
Lufleif	Arabic	Ipomoea aitoni
Luga	Mberide	Cyperus obtusiflorus
Lugia	Berri	Ruellia patula
Luh or Lukh	Arabic	Sporobolus helvolus
Luhch	Arabic	Coelorrhachis afraurita

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Lui (J. El Iri)	Nuba	Oxytenanthera abyssinica
Lujurut	Bari	Stereospermum kunthianum
Lukh	Arabic	Sporobolus helveolus
Lum	Dinka	Hyparrhenia variabilis
Luseig (Gezira)	Arabic	Setaria verticillata
Luseri	Madi	Saccharum afficinorum
Lusorit	Kuku	Zea mays
Luweis	Arabic	Lippia triphylla
Madi Kumba	Zande	Adenostemma perrottetii
Madimu	Nuba	Vitex doniana
Mahalab	Arabic	Hypoestes cancellata
Mahareib	Arabic	Cymbopogon nervatus
Mahareib	Arabic	Cymbopogon proximus
Mahbab	Arabic	Justicia flava
(White Nile Prov.)		
Mahlab	Arabic	Monechma ciliatum
Mahoi	Arabic	Eragrostis diplachnoides
Maingba-Atio	Zande	Sphaeranthus suaveolens
Mako	Kakwa	Ipomoea batatas
Makpara	Bongo	Scilla edulis
Malait	Arabic	Reichardia tingitana
Malaita (Gezira)	Arabic	Reichardia tingitana
Malambash	Hameg	Stereospermum kunthianum
Malhi (M. el Zeraf)	Arabic	Dichanthium annulatum
Malot	Arabic	Sonchus cornutus
Malwala-nhiath	Dinka	Eleusine coracana
Mamleiha (Fung)	Arabic	Dinebra retroflexa
Mamleiha or	Arabic	Schmidtia pappophoroides
(Um Mamleiha)		
Maniop	Hadendowa	Solanum incanum
Manzi	Zande	Colocasia esculenta
Maraira	Arabic	Cymbopogon giganteus
Maraira	Arabic	Cymbopogon nervantus
(M. el Zeraf)		
Marreya - Ehrenb	Arabic	Verbena supina
Marhabeib	Arabic	Cymbopogon nervatus
Maro	Zande	Eleusine coracana
Masabigh	Arabic	Enneapogon elegans
Masabigh	Arabic	Tragus berteronianus
Masabigh	Arabic	Tragus paucispina
Maschab	Arabic	Tristachya sp.
Mashab	Hadendowa	Tristachya barbata
Mashika	Arabic	Asteracantha longifolia

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Mashir	Bongo	<i>Nicotiana rustica</i>
Mashtura	Arabic	<i>Kigelia aethiopum</i>
Masiri	Zande	<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>
Maydok	Zande	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Mbamu	Mundu	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>
Mbanza	Zande	<i>Dioscorea sp.</i>
Mbele	Bia	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
Mbembe	Madi	<i>Saccharum afficinorum</i>
Mbepe	Zande	<i>Becheropsis uniseta</i>
Mbere	Ndogo	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
Mbira	Zande	<i>Elaeis guineensis</i>
Mbomu	Baka	<i>Saccharum afficinorum</i>
Medera	Hameg	<i>Oxythenanthera abyssinica</i>
Mehk-aniss	Arabic	<i>Withania somnifera</i>
Meika-is	Hadendowa	<i>Withania somnifera</i>
Mekpara	Bongo	<i>Scilla edulis</i>
Mell	Burun	<i>Monechma ciliatum</i>
Mere	Zande	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Merzis	Hameg	<i>Ruspolia hypocrateriformis</i>
Mesheit (M. of Zeraf)	Arabic	<i>Asparagus abyssincus</i>
Milisa	Arabic	<i>Eragrostis diplachnoides</i>
Mini	Nuba	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Mirambara	Zande	<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>
Modo	Dinka	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Mogo	Madi	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Moko	Bongo	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Moleita	Arabic	<i>Reichardia tingitana</i>
Mondo	Moru	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
Monu	Zande	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
Monu or Maro	Zande	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
Mony	Bongo	<i>Sorghum sp.</i>
Morangbiti	Zande	<i>Echinochloa stagnina</i>
Morreya	Arabic	<i>Verbena supina</i>
Mordeib	Arabic	<i>Paspalidium desertorum</i>
Morgan	Arabic	<i>Withania somnifera</i>
Moru	Zande	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
Moto	Bongo	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Moto	Dinka	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Moz	Arabic	<i>Musa sapientum</i>
Muddeyd	Arabic	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>
Mughreib (Fung)	Arabic	<i>Beckeropsis unisetum</i>
Mui	Moro	<i>Eriospora sp.</i>
Mulley	Arabic	<i>Cressa cretica</i>
Munderab	Hameg	<i>Cordia ovalis</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Munderab (N. Kordn.)	Arabic	<i>Cordia rothii</i>
Munli	Nuba	<i>Borassus aethiopum</i>
Murkab (Nuba Mts)	Arabic	<i>Peristrophe bicalyculata</i>
Murmit (N. Kordn.)	Arabic	<i>Convolvulus microphyllus</i>
Murulu	Lokoiya	<i>Chloris robusta</i>
Mvua-Akundu	Zande	<i>Hereropogon contortus</i>
Mvua-Anzoro	Zande	<i>Digitaria longiflora</i>
Mvua-Anzora	Zande	<i>Brachiaria kotschyana</i>
Mvua-Anzoro	Zande	<i>Panicum anabaptistum</i>
Mvua-Anzoro	Zande	<i>Digitaria xanthotricha</i>
Mvua-Anzoro	Zande	<i>Eragrostis gangetica</i>
Mvua-Anzoro	Zande	<i>Echinochloa crus-pavonis</i>
Mvua-Anzoro	Zande	<i>Leersia drepanothrix</i>
Mvua-Gumba	Zande	<i>Striga</i> sp.
Mvua-Mbia	Zande	<i>Bulbostylis coleotricha</i>
Mvua-Mbia	Zande	<i>Loudetia</i> sp.
Mvua-Munga	Zande	<i>Ctenium schewinfurthii</i>
Mvua-Munga	Zande	<i>Loudetia simplex</i>
Mvua-Ndiwiri	Zande	<i>Hyparrheria exarmata</i>
Mvuaogbo	Zande	<i>Eragrostis turgida</i>
Mvue	Zande	<i>Marantochloa</i> sp.
Myuat	Nuer	<i>Cordia ovalis</i>
Nabbalam	Hadendowa	<i>Nepeta sudanica</i>
Nadawe	Arabic	<i>Cressa cretica</i>
Naga	Khasa	<i>Withania somnifera</i>
Naga	Beni Amir	<i>Withania somnifera</i>
Nagbianga	Zande	<i>Pollia condensata</i>
Nagela	Arabic	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>
Nagil (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Cyndon dactylon</i>
Nagila	Arabic	<i>Cynodon dacytlon</i>
Nahl el Faraun	Arabic	<i>Raphia menbuttorum</i>
Nak	Nuer	<i>Kigelia aethiopum</i>
Nakhal	Arabic	<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>
Nakhla	Arabic	<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>
Nakhl el Faraun	Arabic	<i>Raphia monbuttorum</i>
Nakhshash el Dubban	Arabic	<i>Conyza aegyptiaca</i>
Nal (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Cymbopogon nervatus</i>
Naliak (J. Eliri)	Nuba	<i>Sansevieria abyssinica</i>
Naana	Arabic	<i>Justicia schimperii</i>
Naana	Arabic	<i>Peristrophe bicalyculata</i>
Naana (N. Kordn.)	Arabic	<i>Peristrophe bicalyculata</i>
Nana (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Persistrophe bicalyculata</i>
Nangandu	Zande	<i>Andropogon schirensis</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Nanu (pl. Kanu)	Fur	<i>Cordia abyssinica</i>
Nar	Arabic	<i>Striga gesnerioides</i>
Narel Fil (Atbara)	Arabic	<i>Cistanche phelypaea</i>
Narura (J. Eliri)	Nuba	<i>Aloe</i> sp.
Nawa	Arabic	<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>
Ndo	Mundu	<i>Sorghum</i> sp.
Ndola	Bolanda	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Nduare	Moro	<i>Digitaria longiflora</i>
Ndula	Golo	<i>Stereospermum kunthianum</i>
Ndula (Kadugli)	Nuba	<i>Stereospermum kunthianum</i>
Neibel	Mberide	<i>Sorghum lanceolatum</i>
Neeng	Dinka	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>
Nga	Muundu	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>
Nga	Ndogo	<i>Pennisetum</i> sp.
Nganzi	Zande	<i>Oxytenanthera abyssinica</i>
Nganziadupo	Zande	<i>Phragmites mauritianus</i>
Nganziduper	Zande	<i>Phragmites mauritianus</i>
Ngazira-Gbafu	Zande	<i>Barleria calophylla</i>
Ngau	Bongo	<i>Saccharum afficinarum</i>
Ngaw	Baka	<i>Saccharum afficinarum</i>
Ngbadungeri	Zande	<i>Digitaria uniglumis</i>
Ngbakanga	Zande	<i>Clerodendron myricoides</i>
Ngbanze	Mundu	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
Ngbarama	Zande	<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>
Ngbaiya	Ndogo	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>
Ngbaiya	Bia	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>
Ngbari	Zande	<i>Hyparrhenia rufa</i>
Ngbaya	Zande	<i>Saccharum afficinarum</i>
Ngbene	Mye Gumba	<i>Panicum anabaptistum</i>
Ngeiny (Ying)	Nuer	<i>Cymbopogon nervatus</i>
Ngi	Bia	<i>Sesamum indicum</i>
Ngi	Ndogo	<i>Sesamum indicum</i>
Ngiya	Bia	<i>Pennisetum</i> sp.
Ngonge	Zande	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Ngora	Zande	<i>Merremia kentrocaulis</i>
Ngumu	Zande	<i>Pennisetum polystachion</i>
Ngunge	Zande	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Nguru	Mberide	<i>Sporobolus</i> sp.
Nguru	Mye Gumba	<i>Echinochloa stagnina</i>
Nguru	Mye Gumba	<i>Panicum dregeanum</i>
Nguru	Mye Gumba	<i>Brachiaria kotschyana</i>
Nguru	Mye Gumba	<i>Digitaria xanthotricha</i>
Nguru	Mye Gumba	<i>Eragrostis gangetica</i>
Nguru	Mye Gumba	<i>Eragrostis fremula</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANTICAL NAME
Nguru	Mye Gumba	<i>Digitaria longiflora</i>
Nhiath	Dinka	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
Niat (Kaka)	Dinka	<i>Hyphaene thebaica</i>
Nideiana	Arabic	<i>Anticharis linearis</i>
Nidiyana (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Anticharis</i> sp.
Nieng	Jur	<i>Saccharum officinarum</i>
Niok (M. el Zeraf)	Dinka	<i>Commelina forskalaei</i>
Niot	Hameg	<i>Cordia ovalis</i>
Niot	Nuer	<i>Cordia rothii</i>
Nium	Nuer	<i>Sesamum indicum</i>
Nisat (Kaka)	Dinka	<i>Hyphaene thebaica</i>
Nobanghari	Zande	<i>Echinops longifolius</i>
Nonga	Zande	<i>Aframomum</i> sp.
Noon	Dinka	<i>Setaria</i> sp.
Nocn	Dinka	<i>Eragrostis diplachnoides</i>
Nua	Arabic	<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i>
Nua	Dinka	<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i>
Nuda (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Solanum dubium</i>
Nuem	Arabic	<i>Cressa cretica</i>
Nu Em	Arabic	<i>Cressa cretica</i>
Nuku Su	Mye Gumba	<i>Sorghum lanceolatum</i>
Nun	Dinka	<i>Hyparrhenia rufa</i>
Nun	Dinka	<i>Panicum</i> sp.
Nun	Shilluk	<i>Ischaemum afrum</i>
Nuor	Dinka	<i>Eragrostis displachnoides</i>
Nurr	Nuer	<i>Borassus aethiopum</i>
Nur	Dinka	<i>Cymbopogon giganteus</i>
Nur	Dinka	<i>Cymbopogon nervatus</i>
Nur El Assad	Arabic	<i>Striga gesnerioides</i>
Nussa	Arabic	<i>Aristida funiculata</i>
Nvurra	Zande	<i>Clerodendron cordifolium</i>
Nyafe	Avokaya	<i>Hoslundia opposita</i>
Nyangal	Dinka	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>
Nyilakpa	Bolanda	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>
Nyim	Acholi	<i>Sesamum indicum</i>
Nyiti	Bongo	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Nyuat	Nuer	<i>Cordia rothii</i>
Nyum	Bolanda	<i>Sesamum indicum</i>
Nyum	Jur	<i>Sesamum indicum</i>
Nyuom	Dinka	<i>Sesamum indicum</i>
Nyti	Zande	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Odarako	Kaliko	<i>Ceratotherca sesamoides</i>
Okanyum	Lokoiya	<i>Sesamum radiatum</i>
Okwa	Zande	<i>Borassus aethiopum</i>
Olei	Hadendowa	<i>Epaltes alata</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Oli	Moro	<i>Drimia</i> sp.
Ondu	Kaliko	<i>Sorghum</i> sp.
Onguru	Madi	<i>Aeolanthus</i> sp.
Onyu	Kaliko	<i>Sesamum indicum</i>
Opakak	Acholi	<i>Cyperus renschii</i>
Ou	Golo	<i>Haemanthus multiflorus</i>
Orhan	Hadendowa	<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>
Oro	Golo	<i>Vitex doniani</i>
Tabbes	Arabic	<i>Tristachya barbatus</i>
Ot-Hauk	Hadendowa	<i>Barleria trispinosa</i>
Otileilei	Taposa	<i>Solanum incanum</i>
Owarida	Arabic	<i>Merremia hederacea</i>
(M. el Zeraf)		
Owi	Bari	<i>Ehretia stuhlmannii</i>
Padong (pl.)	Bari	<i>Phragmites mauritianus</i>
Panga	Zande	<i>Raphia</i> sp.
Pangbaduper	Zande	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>
Pangbadupo	Zande	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>
Pikwili	Madi	<i>Cymbopogon giganteus</i>
Pirzi	Fur	<i>Echinops</i> sp.
Poo	Ndogo	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Poo	Bia	<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>
Podo	Zande	<i>Calamus</i> sp.
Pogolo	Nodogo	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
Popuki	Zande	<i>Phragmites mauritianus</i>
Qor-Tom (Egypt)	Arabic	<i>Carthamus tinctorius</i>
Quta	Arabic	<i>Solanum aethiopicum</i>
Qruaquatit	Arabic	<i>Solanum albicaule</i>
Raa	Acholi	<i>Pennisetum</i> sp.
Rabidit	Dinka	<i>Eragrostis gaugetica</i>
Rabidti	Dinka	<i>Digitaria gayana</i>
Rakab	Arabic	<i>Dicliptera maculata</i>
Rakab	Arabic	<i>Dicliptera verticillata</i>
Rakparakpa	Zande	<i>Costus</i> sp.
Raal	Arabic	<i>Salvia aegyptiaca</i>
Ranga-Munga	Zande	<i>Cyanotis longifolia</i>
Rangabia	Zande	<i>Haemanthus</i> sp.
Rangangbodi	Zande	<i>Aerangis kottschyana</i>
Rangangere	Zande	<i>Murdannia simplex</i>
Rangbarangbo	Zande	<i>Kigelia aethiopum</i>
Rap	Dinka	<i>Sorghum</i> sp.
Rau	Zande	<i>Eragrostis Cremula</i>
Rau	Zande	<i>Sporobolus</i> sp.
Rau	Zande	<i>Sporobolus festivus</i>
Raria	Zande	<i>Capsicum frutescens</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Raw	Jur	Pennisetum sp.
Raw	Bolanda	Pennisetum sp.
Rawar (Kenissa)	Dinka	Kigelia aethiopum
Rehan	Arabic	Ocimum hadiense
Rende	Zande	Sporobolus pyramidalis
Rende	Zande	Digitaria debilis
Rhimta (M. el Zeraf)	Arabic	Heliotropium ovalifolium
Rieth	Dinka	Setaria sp.
Rihan	Arabic	Ocimum hadiense
Rihan (Gezira)	Arabic	Ocimum sp.
Rihan (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	Ocimum americanum
Rihan	Arabic	Ocimum basilicum
Rihan	Arabic	Ethulia conyzoides
Rihan	Arabic	Pulicaria undulata
Rihan (N. Kordn.)	Arabic	Geigeria alata
Rikiti	Nuba	Hyphaene thebaica
Rimith (Kordofan)	Arabic	Pulicaria vulgaris
Rimith „	Arabic	Epaltes alata
Rimith (M. el Zeraf)	Arabic	Grangea maderaspatana
Rindi - Kare	Zande	Aloe sp.
Risha	Arabic	Setaria megaphylla
Ritare	Latuka	Aeolanthus heliotropioides
Rogom	Kuku	Vernonia amygdalina
Rotab	Arabic	Phoenix dactylifera
Rual	Dinka	Eclipta prostrata
Rubel	Rashida	Grangea maderaspatana
Rubbul (Gezira)	Arabic	Pulicaria undulata
Rue	Mandari	Thelepogon elegans
Ruga	Mberide	Pycreus sp.
Rruk (J. Daier)	Nuba	Sansevieria abyssinica
Rur (B. el Jebel)	Dinka	Phragmites mauritianus
Ruwal (Gonglei)	Dinka	Kigelia aethiopum
Ruz	Arabic	Oryza barthii
Ruz El Wadi	Arabic	Oryza barthii
Ruz	Arabic	Oryza brachyantha
Sabunghey	Arabic	Angallis arvensis
Sacaran	Arabic	Hyoscyamus muticus
Saad	Arabic	Cyperus esculentus
Saddam	Hadendowa	Lavandula coronopifolia
Safra Kohia	Arabic	Sorghum sp.
Saghlift	Arabic	Sphaeranthus suaveolens
Ssahanum	Arabic	Lycium persicum
Said (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	Cyperus difformis
Said (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	Cyperus squarrosus

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Sakaran (Gezira)	Arabic	Withania somnifera
Sakaran	Arabic	Hyoscyamus muticus
Sakaran	Arabic	Datura stramonium
Sakaran	Arabic	Rogeria adenophylla
Samar	Arabic	Cyperus alopecuroides
Samar Baladi	Arabic	Cyperus alopecuroides
Samunat	Rashida	Lycium persicum
Samr	Arabic	Stereospermum kunthianum
Sangala (N. Kordn.)	Arabic	Setaria sphacelata
Sansani	Handenowa	Stereospermum kunthianum
Sarah	Zande	Sesamum indicum
Sasa Dim	Rashida	Hoslundia opposita
Schushch	Arabic	Panicum turgidum
See	Ingessana	Stereospermum kunthianum
Sebakh	Arabic	Cressa cretica
Seed	Arabic	Cyperus obtusiflorus
Segar (M. el Zeraf)	Arabic	Striga hermonthica
Seid (Gezira)	Arabic	Cyperus sp.
Seid	Arabic	Cyperus maculatus
Seid	Arabic	Cyperus alopecuroides
Seida	Arabic	Cyperus alopecuroides
Seida (Hosh)	Arabic	Cyperus rotundus
Selangambi	Mye Gumba	Ctenium schunfurthii
Seraieit	Arabic	Ehretia braunii
Sere	Zande	Sesamum indicum
Shadashu	Bari	Cordia rothii
Shagar el Muz	Arabic	Musa sapientum
Shag el Fil	Arabic	Merremia aegyptia
Shaier	Arabic	Blepharis maderaspatensis
Shaier	Arabic	Alloteropsis cimicina
Shaiir	Arabic	Monechma ciliatum
Shair (Goz el Siada)	Arabic	Monechma ciliatum
Shamar el Arnab (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	Asparagus sp.
Shandaha or Shandahat	Arabic	Chlorophytum tuberosum
Shandahot	Arabic	Chlorophytum tuberosum
Shat (Kenissa)	Dinka	Cordia rothii
Shat - Agog (Kenissa)	Dinka	Cordia rothii
Shatta	Arabic	Capsicum frutescens
Shat Skog	Dinka	Cordia ovalis
Sheher	Arabic	Merremia aegyptia

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Shelsheleih	Arabic	Sorghum sp.
Sher el Fagri (Gezira)	Arabic	Withania somnifera
Shia (Port Sudan)	Arabic	Cotula cinerea
Shia	Arabic	Chrysanthellum americanum
Shilnimaq (Gezira)	Arabic	Bidens pilosa
Shimberkit	Khasa	Dracaena ombet
Shimberkit	Beni Amir	Dracaena ombet
Shireih (Dilling)	Nuba	Cymbopogon nervatus
Shokat - Lame	Beni Amir	Lycium persicum
Shokat - Lameit	Khasa	Lycium persicum
Shor	Bolanda	Sorghum sp.
Shora	Arabic	Avicennia marina
Showarab	Arabic	Avicennia marina
Showarab	Bisharin	Avicennia marina
Shueika (M. el Zeraf)	Arabic	Asterocantha longifolia
Shugeit	Hameg	Vernonia anygdalina
Shush	Hadendowa	Panicum turgidum
Sibb el Arad	Arabic	Cistanche phelypaea
Sid	Arabic	Cyperus schimperianus
Siha	Arabic	Blepharis sp.
Sikisa	Zande	Phoenix reclinata
Sikkup	Arabic	Lycium persicum
Sileju	Mye Gumba	Setaria schweinfurthii
Siligba	Mye Gumba	Bulbostylis abortiva
Simeima	Arabic	Artistida plumosa
Sim el Far	Arabic	Withania somnifera
Similul	Rashida	Aristida hordeacea
Simsim Afrit (Gezira)	Arabic	Rogeria adenophylla
Simsim	Arabic	Sesamum alatum
Sim Sim	Arabic	Sesamum indicum
Sinunt	Hadendowa	Lycium persicum
Sirr el Ward	Arabic	Sphaeranthus suaveolens
So-do	Bari	Cordia rothii
Songo	Baka	Sesamum indicum
Ssugeet	Arabic	Cyperus rotundus
Sukosuko (J. Ghulfan)	Nuba	Rogeria adenophylla
Sumeima (N. Kordn.)	Arabic	Aristida pallida
Sumeima	Arabic	Artistida plumosa
Sununt	Bisharin	Lycium persicum

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Sununt	Arabic	<i>Lycium persicum</i>
Suriba	Arabic	<i>Vernonia amygdalina</i>
Suweid	Arabic	<i>Stereospermum kunthianum</i>
Tab	Dinka	<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>
Tabba	Bongo	<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>
Tabar	Hadendowa	<i>Ipomoea blepharosepala</i>
Tabat - Ferati	Khasa	<i>Asparagus</i> sup.
Tabbo	Dinka	<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>
Tabuli	Nuba	<i>Sorghum</i> sp.
Taddat	Arabic	<i>Panicum</i> sp.
Tado	Mve Gumba	<i>Vetivaria nigriflora</i>
Taktak (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Heliotropium</i> sp.
Tal (J. Daier)	Nuba	<i>Oxytenanthera abyssinica</i>
Talah	Jur	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Talaya (Dilling)	Nuba	<i>Bidens abyssinica</i>
Talog Bulu	Mve Gumba	<i>Striga</i> sp.
Talluint	Arabic	<i>Premna resinosa</i>
Taam	Dinka	<i>Hyphaene thebaica</i>
Tamara El Far	Arabic	<i>Sporobolus</i> sp.
Tamatim	Arabic	<i>Lycopersicum esculentum</i>
Tamr	Arabic	<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>
Tamr el Ghanam (Gezira)	Arabic	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>
Taang	Burun	<i>Hyphaene thebaica</i>
Taang	Golo	<i>Hyphaene thebaica</i>
Tar (B. el Ghazal)	Dinka	<i>Sansevieria abyssinica</i>
Taar	Dinka	<i>Sansevieria abyssinica</i>
Tarasho	Bari	<i>Ipomoea repens</i>
Tarme (Dilling)	Nuba	<i>Datura stramonium</i>
Tatamba	Arabic	<i>Merremia aegyptia</i>
Tatuihn	Arabic	<i>Lycium</i> sp.
Tatwint	Hadendowa	<i>Premna resinosa</i>
Tebr	Arabic	<i>Ipomea cordofana</i>
Tebr	Arabic	<i>Ipomea</i> sp.
Teide	Nuba	<i>Vernonia amygdalina</i>
Teitalib (Kord.)	Arabic	<i>Cymbopogon nervatus</i>
Telebun	Arabic	<i>Eleusine coracana</i>
Teleleh	Bari	<i>Solanum incanum</i>
Tellet	Arabic	<i>Solanum dubium</i>
Tengo	Bolanda	<i>Saccharum</i> sp.
Terrab	Arabic	<i>Tricholaena teneriffae</i>
Teerab	Arabic	<i>Chrysopogon ancheri</i> var. <i>quinqueplumis</i>
Terga	Khasa	<i>Cordia ovalis</i>
Termis	Hadendowa	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Teterling	Nuba	<i>Stereospermum kunthianum</i>
Thil	Dinka	<i>Monechma ciliatum</i>
Thil Acoot	Arabic	<i>Monechma ciliatum</i>
Thil Acot	Dinka	<i>Monechma ciliatum</i>
Tiang	Acholi	<i>Saccharum</i> sp.
Tianka	Burun	<i>Asparagus</i> sp.
Tibn	Arabic	<i>Oryza punctata</i>
Tibr (White Nile)	Arabic	<i>Ipomoea cordofana</i>
Tidogi	Nuba	<i>Vitex doniana</i>
Tiendi - Ueru	Lokoiya	<i>Andropogon schirensis</i>
Tige	Mberide	<i>Cenchrus biflorus</i>
Tigid	Arabic	<i>Borassus aethiopicum</i>
Til	Dinka	<i>Asterocantha longifolia</i>
Till (Goz el Siada)	Dinka	<i>Monechma ciliatum</i>
Timairt El Far (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	<i>Jacquemontia tamnifolia</i>
Timala	Hadendowa	<i>Chloris virgata</i>
Timla	Nuba	<i>Kigelia aethiopicum</i>
Tinneen	Arabic	<i>Sporobolus festivus</i>
Tingitingi	Zande	<i>Musa sapientum</i>
Tinteen	Arabic	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>
Tita-Abagambo	Zande	<i>Chrysanthellum americanum</i>
Tita-Bamangana	Zande	<i>Kaempferia rosea</i>
Titambazia	Zande	<i>Lantana trifolia</i>
Tita-Mvute	Zande	<i>Vernonia cinerea</i>
Tita-Ndikiri	Zande	<i>Hewittia sublobata</i>
Tita-Tande	Zande	<i>Justica</i> sp.
Tite-Vunde	Zande	<i>Sorghum lanceolatum</i>
Tishanu	Hadendowa	<i>Lycium persicum</i>
Toi	Jur	<i>Sansevieria abyssinica</i>
Toiro	Jur	<i>Sansevieria abyssinica</i>
Tokshin	Hadendowa	<i>Eleusine compressa</i>
Tol	Nuer	<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>
Tol or Toiro	Jur	<i>Sansevieria abyssinica</i>
Tomatum	Arabic	<i>Lycopersicum esculentum</i>
Tombet	Arabic	<i>Dracaena ombet</i>
Tomyangwi (B. el Ghazal)	Dinka	<i>Kaempferia aethiopica</i>
Tonyangwi (B. el Ghazal)	Dinka	<i>Kaempferia aethiopica</i>
Torfid (Kordn.)	Arabic	<i>Merremia aegyptia</i>
Torfrid	Arabic	<i>Merremia aegyptia</i>
Torog	Hadendowa	<i>Cyperus conglomeratus</i> var. <i>multiculmis</i>
Torokoi	Acholi	<i>Guizotia scabra</i>

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Toromo	Moru	Saccharum afficinatum
Toromo	Nyangwari	Zea mays
Toto (Gezira)	Arabic	Thunbergia sps.
Tu	Krej	Striga aspera
Tuffa (Sennar)	Arabic	Urochloa trichopus
Tuffa (Hosh and Tabat)	Arabic	Panicum hygrocharis
Tuit	Mberide	Striga sp.
Tuk	Dinka	Borassus aethiopicum
Tuk	Khasa	Borassus aethiopicum
Tuk	Jur	Borassus aethiopicum
Tu-lye-lye (pl.)	Bari	Solanum incanum
Tuman	Arabic	Panicum turgidum
Tumbareib	Arabic	Cordia abyssinica
Tumbat	Hadendowa	Sansevieria ehrenbergii
Tumfar	Hadendowa	Artistida mutabilis
Tunusho	Bari	Hyphaene thebaica
Tur	Nuba	Premna resinosa
Turfas	Arabic	Cistanche phelypaea
Turugulu	Acholi	Brilliantaisia sp.
Tutiss (Lagori)	Nuba	Coreopsis borianiana
Tutu	Acholi	Ocimum suave
Triangundu	Zande	Coleus sp.
Twara	Bari	Sansevieria abyssinica
Ulleya	Arabic	Convolvulus fatmensis
Ulil	Bisharin	Solanum incanum
Ulil	Arabic	Solanum incanum
Um Ameda (Gezira)	Arabic	Anticharis linearis
Um Asaba	Arabic	Chloris pilosa
Um Asaba	Arabic	Chloris pilosa
Um Asaba (Kordofan)	Arabic	Dactyloctenium aegyptium
Um Asabii (Managil and Sennar)	Arabic	Dactyloctenium aegyptium
Um Asleila	Arabic	Artistida funiculata
Um Baleila	Arabic	Rottboellia exaltata
Um Balila (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	Rottboellia exaltata
Umbeit	Hadendowa	Dracaena ombet
Um Beit	Bisharin	Dracaena ombet
Um Damas (Messellemia)	Arabic	Commelina forskalasi
Umdareiwa (Baggara)	Arabic	Leonitis africana

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Um Dibeijo	Arabic	Sporobolus festivus
Um Digulgul (Baggara)	Arabic	Vitex doniana
Um Dinoob	Arabic	Setaria pallide-fusca
Um Furaw	Arabic	Urochloa trichopus
Um Furaw	Arabic	Justicia schimperi
Um Furaw	Arabic	Brachiaria deflexa
Um Farou (Sennar)	Arabic	Chloris virgata
Um Furuu	Arabic	Thelepogon elegans
Um Frow	Arabic	Thelepogon elegans
Um Frow (Ghabeisha)	Arabic	Pennisetum pedicellatum
Um Galot (Gezira)	Arabic	Leucas urticifolia
Um Gandul (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	Elytrophorus spicatus
Um Gereisat (N. Kordn.)	Arabic	Merremia aegyptia
Um Ghaleila (Kordofan)	Arabic	Astrochlaena lachnosperma
Um Ghruf (Fung)	Arabic	Saccharum spontaneum
Um Giraa (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	Brachiaria obtusiflora
Um Gumbergeri (Sennar)	Arabic	Eragrostis cilianensis
Um Gur	Arabic	Panicum sp.
Um Hahoog	Arabic	Eragrostis pilosa
Um Hahw	Arabic	Eragrostis diplachnoides
Um Halima (Rufaa B.N.P.)	Arabic	Dinebra retroflexa
Um Hareiba	Arabic	Pennisetum mollissimum
Um Hebeiba (Gezira)	Arabic	Anticharis sp.
Um Hibeiba	Arabic	Antichards sp.
Um Hiraibu	Arabic	Artistida adscensionis
Um Jirr	Arabic	Echinochloa obtusiflora
Um Kataita (Gezira)	Arabic	Cyperus sp.
Um Kheir	Arabic	Bracharia obtusiflora
Um Khirr	Arabic	Brachiaria obtusiflora
Um Klaita (Gezira)	Arabic	Cyperus sp.
Um Kusm (Kordn.)	Arabic	Sanseviera abyssinica

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Um Mamliha (Gezira)	Arabic	Dinebra retroflexa
Um Mamleiha	Arabic	Dinebra retroflexa
Um Mankhir (N. Kordn.)	Arabic	Heliotropium zeylanicum
Um Mileiha	Arabic	Chloris prieurii
Um Mislayla	Arabic	Aristida funiculata
Um Museg	Rashida	Epaltes alata
Um Ushbut (M. el Zeraf)	Arabic	Asparagus mitis
Um Rajo (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	Hyparrhenia sp.
Um Rajoh	Nuba	Wedelia sp.
Um Rehan (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	Lippia multiflora
Um Rehan (M. et Zeraf)	Arabic	Ethulia conyzoides
Um Rego	Arabic	Cymmopogon giganteus
Um Rikha	Arabic	Sorghum sudanese
Um Sekkin	Arabic	Setaria veticillata
Um Sekkin (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	Vetiveria nigriflora
Um Shebeety	Arabic	Oryza punctata
Um Shebiti	Arabic	Oryza punctata
Um She Era (M. el Zeraf)	Arabic	Ipomoea aitonii
Um Shembiti	Arabic	Oryza punctata
Um Sheweika	Arabic	Dicoma tomentosa
Um Shoaka (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	Hyptis spicigera
Um Shok (Gezira)	Arabic	Dicoma tomentosa
Um Shueika (El Siagha Um Arda)	Arabic	Asterocantha longifolia
Um Shutur	Arabic	Kigelia aethiopum
Um Shutura	Arabic	Kigelia aethiopum
Um Sigin	Nuba	Clerodendron myricoides
Um Sigin	Arabic	Clerodendron myricoides
Um Sikkin (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	Vetiveria nigriflora
Um Sikkina (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	Setaria sp.
Um Silela	Arabic	Heteropogon contortus
Um Subeiba (Fung)	Arabic	Aristida stipoides
Um Suf	Arabic	Echinochloa pyramidalis
Um Suf	Arabic	Vossia cuspidata

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Um Tafaifa (Gezira)	Arabic	Leonites sp.
Um Tak	Arabic	Sporobolus festivus
Um Tarabish (Gezira)	Arabic	Leonites sp.
Um Tebis	Arabic	Setaria sphacelata
Um Tugg (N. Kordn.)	Arabic	Cyperus mundtii
Um Train (Talodi)	Arabic	Urochloa trichopus
Utol	Mberide	Echinochloa stagnina
Uver	Mavgumba	Leersia drepanothrix
Vunde	Zande	Sorghum sp.
Wa - wu - ti	Bari	Borassus aethiopum
Wadinjari (Kororak)	Nuba	Scoparia dulcis
Waeila	Hadendowa	Aristida funiculata
Wakayu	Zande	Aspilia kotschyii
Weikat el Badeib	Arabic	Ceratotheca sesamoides
Wigar	Nuer	Canchrus ciliaris
Windi (Nuba Mts.)	Arabic	Pennisetum mollissimum
Wiwi	Arabic	Pennisetum mollissimum
Wo Wo	Avokaya	Urelytrum thyrsioides
Wuliado	Dinka	Stereospermum kunthianum
Wunguli	Bari	Kigelia aethiopum
Yadilio	Bolanda	Lindernia oliverana
Yakadi	Bari	Coldenia procumbens
Yako	Acholi	Kigelia sp.
Yako	Acholi	Markhamia sp.
Yalah	Jur	Vitex doniana
Yell	Nuer	Cyperus papyrus
Yibowok	Luo	Setaria anceps var. sericea
Yok (G. Lagori)	Nuba	Cenchrus biflorus
Yolovan (M. el Zeraf)	Dinka	Chloris pilosa
Yubito	Mberide	Ctenium schweinfuthii
Yuboyo	Mberide	Setaria scheinfurthii
Yubujebi	Mberide	Bulbostylis obtorta
Za' Af El Fil (M. el Zeraf)	Arabic	Sansevieria abyssinica
Zaff	Arabic	Hyphaene thebaica
Zabata	Arabic	Phoenix dactylifera
Zaghil	Arabic	Pulicaria vulgaris
Zan (Rashad-Talodi)	Nuba	Cordia abyssinica

VERNACULAR NAME	LANGUAGE	BOTANICAL NAME
Zanzdi	Bolanda	Utricularia exilis
Zanzdi	Bolanda	Utricularia tribacteata
Zeitun	Arabic	Vitex doniana
Zeremundu	Zande	Commelina africana
Zigbi	Zande	Striga asiatica